

## *Subject Index*

In addition to subjects and key terms, this Index includes some mnemonic phrases (such as Frog in the Well) for the more prominent of the translated passages.

- Abdication. 135  
 Accommodation 因. 76  
 Agrarian Primitivism. 58f, 61  
 Agriculture. 25, 57, 61, 64n, 231  
 Analects 論語. 40, 131, 247  
   Pairing of Sayings. 108f  
 Ancestral Sacrifices. 21, 23, 75  
 Antiquity. 15f, 45f, 128f  
 Antiwar. 94f, 108f, 110  
 Armies. 19, 24, 93f, 98, 105  
   *see* Battles, Weapons  
 Astral/Terrestrial. 85  
 Astrologers. 22f  
 Backwardness. 211  
 Bactria. 78, 83n, 134  
 Bad Last Ruler. 15f  
 Balance of Powers. 108, 135  
 Banning Books. 221  
 Battles. 24, 33f, 69, 99, 101, 103  
 Bāushān 包山. 82, 247  
 Breath Control. 181, 184, 189  
 Brhad Aranyaka. 184, 247  
 Bronze Culture. 16  
 Buddha. 182f  
 Bull Mountain. 176  
 Butterfly Dream. 198  
 Canon. 139, 147  
 CC = Chūn/Chyōu  
 Chariot. 16  
 Chí 齊. 11, 27, 68  
   Conquest of Sùng. 86, 192  
   Hwán-gūng 桓公. 27f  
   Kingship. 69  
   *see* Jì-syà, Tyén Clan, Yēn Incident  
 Chì 氣 “Breath, Vapor.” 85, 184, 189  
 Chín 秦. 11, 27, 104, 212f, 225f  
   Conquest of Shǔ. 109  
   Inscriptions. 215, 224  
   Law. 91f, 150, 216  
 Chǔ 楚. 11, 27f, 170, 177, 228f  
   Displaced from Capital. 111  
   Law. 82f  
 Chǔ/Hàn Chūn/Chyōu 楚漢春秋. 230, 247  
 Chǔ Tsz 楚辭. 177, 234, 247  
 Chūn/Chyōu 春秋. 20, 248  
   *see* Spring and Autumn  
 Chóng-ěr 重耳, *see* Jìn Wǎn-gūng  
 Chyǎn Shè 陳舍. 230  
 Chyng 誠 “Sincerity.” 144  
 Civil Service. 21f, 47, 121f, 134  
 Citizenship. 105  
 Classical Period. 7, 11f, 212  
 Classics. 139, 147  
   *see* Hàn Stone Classics  
 Coastal Culture. 15, 63n  
 Collective Responsibility. 79, 92, 119  
 Collective Security.  
   *see* Túng-mǐng 同盟  
 Confidence 信. 47  
 Confucians. 11, 46f, 54, 65f, 81f, 121f  
   127f, 132f  
   Jōu Emphasis. 128  
   Pacifism. 110, 138  
   Ritual Emphasis. 131  
   Rú 儒. 143f  
 Confucius 孔丘. 123  
   And Jōu Dynasty. 128  
   Authentic Sayings. 123f  
   Chyǎn and Tsà. 123n, 129  
   Father. 35f  
 Conquered Territory. 75, 83, 93  
   *see* Feudalism  
 Cook Dīng. 206  
 Covenants. *see* Oaths  
 Cooper. 159n  
 Cosmic Cycles. 213f  
 Crossbow. 94, 106, 119  
 Custom. 81  
 Cyclical Days. 16n, 18n  
 Dào 道 “Way.” 66f, 76f, 122, 124, 136, 160, 185f, 188f  
 Dào 盜 “Robber.” 26  
 Dào/Dú Jīng 道德經. 53, 185, 248

- Dàuists. 11, 53, 58, 73, 76, 181, 188f  
 DDJ = Dàu/D'v Jīng  
 Death. 198f  
 Debt. 64  
 Delphi. 23n  
 Desperado. 116f  
 Dí 狄 Peoples. 32, 34n  
 Diet. 55, 59  
 Diplomacy. 21f, 27  
 Divination. 16, 43  
     *see* Yì  
 DJ = Dzwǒ Jwàn  
 Dog. 163f  
 Duty. 138  
 D'v 德 "Virtue." 125f, 129, 139, 145  
 Dynastic Renewal. 38  
 Dynastic Transition  
     *see* Mandate of Heaven  
 Dž-gùng 子貢. 58f, 123, 127  
 Dž-s'z 子思. 131  
     Claimed as Author. 144  
     Remonstrance. 139  
 Dzōu Yěnn 驪衍. 85, 136  
 Dz'vng Yw'én 曾元. 67, 129f, 183  
 Dz'vngdž 曾子. 126f, 182  
 Dzwó Jwàn 左傳. 12, 36, 71, 79, 132f,  
     136, 248  
 Eclipses. 23, 138  
 Economy. 39f  
 Empire. 7, 209f, 210n, 216  
 Europe. 38n, 90n  
     Changing Customs. 81n  
     Citizenship. 151n  
     Demography. 96n  
     Feudalism. 19n  
     German Peasant War. 157n  
     Industrial Revolution. 211n  
     Modern Transition. 81n  
     Physiocrats. 64n  
     Premodern Lull. 37n  
 Euthyphro. 78  
 Ever-Normal Granary. 67  
 Expertise. 134, 136  
 Family. 78, 156  
 Famine Relief. 54, 67  
 Feudalism. 19n, 20, 212f  
 Filial Piety 孝. 78f, 222f, 226  
     *see* Three-Year Mourning  
 Fives 伍. 79, 92, 118  
 Food. 39, 44, 46f, 55f, 59, 156  
 Freedom. 197  
 Frog in the Well. 202f  
 Frugality. 96f  
 Functional Terms. 19, 21f  
 Funerals. 169f  
 Gentleman 君子. 121f, 134, 137, 149  
 Geostrategy. 35, 108f, 110f  
 Gods. 53, 156, 160, 177  
     *see* River God, Sh'vn N'ng  
 Going With the Flow. 204  
 Gold. 53, 62, 83  
 Golden Rule. 124, 137  
 Great Wall. 218  
 Greece. 20n, 23n, 78, 121  
     *see* Bactria  
 G'ng 公 "Prince." 21n  
     "Impartiality." 89  
 Gw'ändž 管子. 47, 72, 188, 248  
 Gwó Y'w 國語. 44, 248  
 Gwōdyèn 郭店. 139, 248  
 GY = Gwó Y'w  
 GZ = Gw'ändž  
 H'nn 韓 State. 8, 11, 72  
 H'nn 漢 Empire. 230, 232  
 H'nn F'eidž 韓非子. 91, 248  
 H'nn Stone Classics. 4, 126n  
 Happiness of Fish. 201  
 Heart 心. 165, 168  
 Heaven 天. 17, 121, 132, 136  
     *see* Ty'nn-syà 天下  
 Hegemon 霸. 32, 34, 70  
 Historians. 22n  
 Historicity.  
     *see* Methodological Moments  
 Hittite Laws. 80n  
 Honor 義. 116f  
     *see* Warrior Ethos  
 Horse 馬. 16n, 19, 108, 232f  
 Hòu Jì 后稷. 231  
 Hóumǎ 侯馬. 42  
     Oath Texts. 65, 248  
 Human Nature 性. 172f, 194f  
 Hundred Schools. 11, 95  
 Hwà Yw'én 華元. 35  
 "Hwán and W'vn." 27f, 38, 68f  
 Hw'èidž 惠子. 201f, 226

- Impartiality 公. 89  
 Impersonal Universe. 75, 88  
 India. 84n 181f, 206  
 Industry. 41f, 51  
 Infrastructure. 56, 58  
 Innovation. 38  
 Inns. 43, 221  
 Intentionality. 80n, 94n  
 International Law. 27  
 Interpolation.  
     *see* Methodological Moments  
 Instinctive Virtue. 174  
 Intuition. 188, 201  
 Iron. 45, 106,  
 Īśâ Upanishad. 184, 248  
 Jade. 42f, 50, 53  
 Jade Cutter. 50, 135, 164  
 Jàn-gwó Tsṽ 戰國策. 12, 116, 249  
 Japan. 49n, 53, 160n, 178  
 Jâu 趙. 11, 65, 67, 161n  
 JGT = Jàn-gwó Tsṽ  
 Jì-syà 稷下. 75, 85, 87f, 146  
 Jìn 晉. 11, 38, 65f  
     Tripartition. 38, 65, 67, 116  
     Wṽn-gūng 文公. 33f, 68  
     *see* Hóumà  
 Jōu 周 Dynasty. 11, 17f, 20, 128, 210  
     Chṽng Jōu 成周. 17  
     Confucian Sponsorship. 128  
     Jōu-gūng 周公. 128  
     Wŭ-wáng 武王. 17, 69, 99f  
     Wṽn-wáng 文王. 17, 69, 99f  
 Journeys. 43, 201, 208, 229  
 Jūng 忠 “Loyalty.” 65, 126, 138  
 Jūng Yūng 中庸. 144f, 249  
 Just War. 107, 110  
 Jṽng 鄭. 21, 27  
     Conquest by Hán. 72  
 Jwāng Jōu 莊周. 197f  
 Jwāngdž 莊子. 58, 142f, 172f, 194f, 249  
 JY = Jūng Yūng  
 Jyṽndž 君子. *see* Gentleman  
 JZ = Jwāngdž  
 Kāng Gàu 康誥. 77f  
 Kingship. 69, 71, 104, 165f, 168  
 Korea. 178  
 Kūng clan. 35f, 131  
     *see* Confucius, Dž-sž  
 Land. 19, 39f, 47f, 60  
 Land Tax. 40  
 Large Gourd. 201  
 Last Warring State. 234  
 Lǎudž 老子. 53, 187, 192  
 Law. 17, 19, 65, 77, 82, 86f, 216  
     Ancient Near Eastern. 80n  
     Chín. 91f  
     Co-Responsibility. 79, 92, 119  
     Commutation. 80  
     Hittite. 80n  
     Injury. 82  
     Intent. 80  
     Ngwèi. 60, 67  
 League of Nations. 27n  
 Legalists. 11, 134, 140  
 Lǐ 禮 “Ritual, Propriety.” 66, 130  
 Lǐ Kwèi 李愷. 67  
 Lǐ Sž 李斯. 210f, 222, 224  
     Aliens Memorial. 211  
     Book Prohibition. 221  
     Enfiefment Memorial. 213  
 Local Associations. 41n, 46, 155f  
 Logan. 159n  
 Logic. 133  
 Lord of Millet 后稷. 231  
 Lord of the River 河伯. 53, 160, 177  
 Lord Shāng. *see* Shāng-jyṽn  
 Love. 96, 153f, 163  
 Loving Life. 200  
 Loyalty, *see* Jūng 忠  
 LSCC = Lw̄-shṽ Chūn/Chyōu  
 Lŭ 魯. 11, 21, 114, 206  
     Lore Tradition. 122n  
     Lŭ Sùng. 71  
     Mù-gūng 穆公. 139  
     Syī-gūng 僖公. 71  
     Three Clans 三家. 38, 123, 127  
 Luxury. 51  
 Lw̄ Bù-wéi 呂不韋. 63, 89  
 Lw̄ Syíng 呂刑. 80f  
 Lw̄-shṽ Chūn/Chyōu 呂氏春秋. 63, 249  
     Jì 紀. 63, 212, 231  
     Lǎn 覽. 179, 213  
     Lùn 論. 180, 231  
 LY = Analects  
 Lyèdž 列子. 195f, 208  
 Lyóu Bāng 劉邦. 148n, 230f

- Mǎ-líng. 69, 99  
 Madman of Chǔ. 142f  
 Magic. 191  
 Magnates. 60  
 Mandate of Heaven. 17n, 69  
 Markets. 48f  
 MC = Mencius  
 Mean. 144  
 Medicine. 119, 161, 221  
 Meditation. 53, 59n, 189f  
 Mencians. 54, 141, 145f, 165, 174f  
   Demoralization. 141  
   Revolution. 171, 178  
   *see* Human Nature, Populism  
 Mencius 孟子. 54, 135, 165f, 249  
   Interviews. 165f  
 Merchants. 42f, 49, 55f, 62f  
 Meritocracy. 65, 86f, 133f  
 Methodological Moments. 12  
   Acquaintance. 164, 197n, 217n  
   Allusion. 217n  
   Anomaly. 168  
   Attestation. 78  
   Authorship. 197, 199, 204  
   Dating. 91, 108, 143, 18, 183  
   Historicity. 16, 32, 143, 145, 226  
   Inference. 79, 204  
   Interpolation. 46, 52, 78, 101, 108, 126, 161, 183  
   Origin. 151  
   Text Relationships. 118  
   Words. 26, 46n, 70, 101, 151  
 Micians. 11, 86f, 113, 121, 127, 130, 132, 136, 140, 148f  
   Defensive War. 107, 119  
   Just War. 107  
   Peace Theory. 94f  
 Military Theory. 98  
 Militarization. 69, 99f, 113f  
 Money. 44  
 Multi-State System. 20f  
 Music. 54  
 Mwòdǔ 墨子. 45, 130, 249  
   *see* Micians  
 Myáu 苗. 80, 106f, 152, 154, 160  
   Customs. 154f, 170  
   Words. 15n, 151, 164  
 Myth. 15f
- MZ = Mwòdǔ  
 Nameless Finger. 194  
 Naturalness. 194  
 Needy. 41  
 Nèi Yè 內業 (GZ 49). 188, 190, 250  
 Ngwèi 魏. 11, 54  
   Law. 60, 67  
 Non-Sinitic Languages. 15n  
 Non-Sinitic Peoples. 43, 151f, 159f, 178  
   *see* Dí, Myáu, Rúng  
 Nutrition. *see* Food  
 Oaths. 27, 65, 83, 149  
 Officer 士. 66, 78, 92, 124, 141, 150  
 Officer Syǐ 喜. 60, 150  
 Okinawa. 63n  
 One —. 73  
 Oracle Bones. 16  
 Originality.  
   *see* Methodological Moments  
 Ordos. *see* Steppe  
 Orphans. 156  
 Pairing in Analects. 123f, 126  
 Parasitic Occupations. 55, 220f  
 Peace. 94f  
   Under Chín. 220  
   With Chǔ. 35  
   With Rúng. 28f  
 People. 45f, 50f, 151f  
   *see* Populism  
 Philological Method. 12  
   *see* Methodological Moments  
 Philosophical Interactions. 74  
 Philosophy. 72, 126, 138, 206  
 Physiocrats. 64n  
 Plato. 78  
 Population. 50f, 60, 96f  
 Popular Literature. 161  
 Populism. 50, 127f, 133f, 151, 157f  
   162, 165, 167f, 180  
 Position 勢. 76, 105  
 Posthumous Names. 20n  
 Power. *see* Position, Virtue  
 Predictions. 16, 43, 52, 71  
 Prices. 49  
 Primitivism. 61f, 194  
 Protest. *see* Remonstrance  
 Proto-Yì. 43, 250  
 P'íng Bird. 208

- Quantitative Ethics. 94f  
 Ràng 讓 “Deference.” 66  
 Rebellions. 157f  
 Regicide. 171  
 Religion. 23, 177, 182  
     *see* Gods, Sacrifices  
 Remonstrance. 130, 139, 147, 216f, 227f  
 Renaissance. 38n  
 Resignation. 200  
 Resonance. 83, 85  
 Revolution. 151  
 Rewards / Punishments. 72, 76, 87, 91f, 179  
 Right. *see* Yì 義  
 Ritual. 46, 67, 131  
 River and Sea. 203  
 River God 河伯. 53, 160, 177  
 Rome. 49n, 210n  
 Rú 儒 “Confucians.” 144  
 Rulers. 21, 66  
     Hierarchy. 21n  
     Ideal. 69  
     Meritocratic Succession. 135  
     Renewal. 38  
     Replacement. 38, 171, 178  
     Secrecy. 74, 106  
 Rúng 戎. 151  
     Allies of Jin. 34, 159  
     Extermination. 28f, 31, 35  
     Speech of Chieftain. 159  
 Rural Economy. 155f  
 Rǔn 人 “Man.” 22, 123  
 Rǔn 仁 “Otherness.” 94f, 123, 155  
 Sacrifices. 16, 21, 53, 71, 75, 100, 108, 131, 137, 163, 168, 177, 209, 227  
 Schoolroom. 219f  
 Schools of Thought. 11, 72, 113f, 140, 146, 171f, 173f, 194f, 230  
 Science. 63, 83, 90  
 Seasons. 63, 84f, 87f, 90, 231  
 Secrecy. 74, 106  
 Service Question. 142f  
 Shān/Hǎi Jīng 山海經. 53, 250  
 Shaman. 177, 195  
 Shāng 商 Dynasty. 16f  
     Shāng Hymns. 71  
 Shāng-jyǔn 商君. 57, 86  
 Shāng-jyǔn Shū 商君書. 57, 250  
 SHJ = Shān/Hǎi Jīng  
 Shī 詩. 42, 66, 71, 110f, 224, 250  
     Ideological Changes. 46, 69  
 Shì 士 “Officer.” *see* Officer  
 Shì 勢. *see* Position  
 Shǐ Jì 史記. 12, 211, 250  
 Shū 書. 77, 79, 114f, 147, 219, 250  
     Kāng Gào. 77f  
     Lǚ Syíng. 77, 80  
     Lost. 79, [Wù Chǔng]  
     Spurious. 77  
 Shǔ 蜀. 109, 210  
 Shù 恕 “Empathy.” 126, 138  
 Shǔn Bù-hài 申不害. 72, 250  
 Shǔn Dào 慎到. 75, 250  
 Shǔn Nóng 神農. 61  
 Shwèihǔdì 睡虎地. 60, 250  
 Silk. 41  
 Silk Route. 53, 78  
 Sincerity 誠. 144f  
 Sinicization. 35, 82, 206  
 “Sinitic.” 7n, 15n, 71  
 SJ = Shǐ Jì  
 SJS = Shāng-jyǔn Shū  
 Slavery. 51  
 Social Classes. 11, 55f  
 Social Courage. 121  
 Society. 11, 22  
 Son of Heaven 天子. 18n, 28n, 132, 179, 197, 228  
 Sovereignty Vacuum. 20  
 Spirits. 18n, 133, 158  
 Spring and Autumn 春秋. 7, 20f  
     Lull. 37, 39  
 Speculation. 64  
 Spying. 112  
 State. 21, 65f, 72  
     And Family. 78f, 90, 223  
 Steppe. 107, 216f, 225  
     *see* Syūngnú  
 Study 學. 128, 145, 182, 188, 196  
 Summoning. 169f, 229f  
 Sūndǒ Bīngfǎ 孫子兵法. 85, 98, 105, 120, 250  
 Sùng 宋. 21, 27  
     Conquests of, 110f, 114f  
 Supernatural. 23, 131  
     *see* Gods

- Syà 夏 Dynasty. 15, 135  
 Syàng Yǔ 項羽. 231f  
 Syàu Jīng 孝經. 225, 250  
 Syǐ 喜, *see* Officer Syǐ  
 Syīn 心 “Heart.” 165, 168  
 Syìn 信 “Faith, Trust.” 47  
 Syíng-rén 行人 “Envoy.” 22  
 System Thinking. 126  
 Syūngnú 匈奴. 216f, 218, 225  
 Sywé 學. *see* Study  
 Sywǎndž 荀子. 88, 113f, 143, 146, 250  
     Suppression of Rivals. 114, 147f  
 SZ = Sywǎndž  
 Szmǎ Chyēn 司馬遷. 211, 221f  
 Szmǎ Fǎ 司馬法. 116, 250  
 Szmǎ Tán 司馬談. 211, 221f  
 Tattooing. 63  
 Taxes. 40, 47, 64  
 Technology. 41, 58f, 211n  
 Textualization. 67, 130, 137f  
     *see* Canon  
 Three Clans 三家, *see* Lǚ  
 Three Dynasties. 15f  
 Three-Year Mourning. 171f  
 Time. *see* Antiquity, Seasons  
 Trade. 42f, 62, 64n, 220f  
 Transcendence. 181f, 208  
 Transmission. 217  
 Travel. 43, 208, 220f  
 Tripartition of Jìn. 38, 65, 67, 116  
 Trotsky. 211n  
 Trust. 47  
 Tsáu 曹. 29  
 Tsáu Gwèi 曹劌. 162  
 Túng-mǐng 同盟. 28f, 35  
 Tyēn 天, *see* Heaven  
 Tyēn-dž 天子. *see* Son of Heaven  
 Tyēn-Mìng 天命.  
     *see* Mandate of Heaven  
 Tyēn-syà 天下 110f, 174  
 Tyén 田 Clan. 38, 68  
 Unification. 15, 37, 99, 210, 215, 220  
 Unity. 210  
 Universal Love 兼愛. 96, 107, 113, 137n, 174  
 Upanishads. 184f  
 Upright Gūng 直躬. 79, 90, 223  
 Useless Tree. 197  
 Usurpation. 38  
 Vengeance. 169  
 Vietnamese. 62n  
 Virtue. *see* Dó 德  
 War. 24, 93f, 99, 120  
 Warring States. 7, 12, 20n  
     Transition. 7  
 Warrior Ethos. 18, 24, 35f, 116f  
 Way. *see* Dào 道  
 Weapons. 42f, 49, 91, 94, 106  
 Weaving. 41  
 Wèi Lyáudž 尉繚子. 117, 250  
 Wheelwright Byēn. 146f  
 Wholeness 全. 187  
 Wife and Concubine. 145  
 WLZ = Wèi Lyáudž  
 Women. 52, 139  
 Words. 146, 164n  
     *see* Methodological Moments  
 Work. 59  
 Writing. 16  
 Wú 吳. 35, 40  
 Wú Chǐ 吳起. 110, 250  
 Wǔ Syíng 五行. 84f  
 Wú-wéi 無爲. 73  
 Xenophon. 134, 250  
 Yáng [Dàuists]. 146  
 Yáng Jū 楊朱. 146n  
 Yáu 堯 and Shùn 舜. 76, 135f  
 Yellow Emperor 黃帝. 68f  
 Yellow Turban Rebellion. 157n  
 Yēn Incident. 75, 108, 135  
 Yēn Hwéi 顏回. 143, 181f, 185f, 190, 196n  
 Yí 夷 Peoples. 34n  
 Yì 易. 71, 250  
     Change. 84  
     Predictions. 71  
     *see* Proto-Yì, Stalk Divination  
 Yì 義 “Right.” 94, 125f, 132  
 Yí Lǐ 儀禮. 169f, 250  
 Yīn 殷. *see* Shāng  
 Yīn 陰 / Yáng 陽. 83  
 YL = Yí Lǐ  
 Yǔ 禹. 15, 135  
 Yǔ Ràng 豫讓. 116f, 148  
 Ywè 越. 62f